# Connected and Autonomous Vehicles and Other Emerging Technologies

The Continued Transformation of Our Transportation System

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# Technology Affecting (Improving?) Transportation

### **Mobility**

1886: First modern car is built by Karl Benz; replaces horse and buggy



### **Safety**

1950s: First VMS signs introduced



### **Safety**

1996: GM introduces OnStar, the first connected car feature brought to market

### **Safety**

1998: Mercedez-Benz introduces brake assist

### Safety

2009: Google's Waymo begins testing its self-driving car project











1900 1913

5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, New York City



# A. How will technology disrupt our future? B. How do we plan for the disruption?









#### **Hype Cycle** for Emerging Technologies, 2018 - Deep Neural Nets (Deep Learning) Plateau will be reached in: Biochips ---Carbon Nanotube less than 2 years loT Platform Smart Workspace -2 to 5 years Brain-Computer Interface — - Virtual Assistants 5 to 10 years Autonomous Mobile Robots -- Silicon Anode Batteries A more than 10 years - Blockchain Deep Neural Network ASICs-Al PaaS-Quantum Computing-Volumetric Displays -Connected Home Self-Healing System Technology -----Autonomous Driving Level 4 Conversational Al Platform — Autonomous Driving Level 5 Mixed Reality Blockchain for Data Security Neuromorphic Hardware ( Human Augmentation Knowledge Graphs 4D Printing Artificial General Intelligence Augmented Reality Smart Dust Flying Autonomous Vehicles Biotech - Cultured or Artificial Tissue As of July 2018 Peak of Innovation Plateau of Trough of Slope of Enlightenment Trigger Disillusionment Productivity Time gartner.com/SmarterWithGartner Source: Gartner (August 2018) Gartner. © 2018 Gartner, Inc. and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.





# What is the reality?

- More Connected: CV technology progresses rapidly to 85%, but AV stagnates
- Somewhat Automated: AVs are proven safe but only in certain lanes; about half of all vehicle have some sort of automation
- Fully Autonomous and Shared: either integrated or with competing fleets of TNC providers; 70% AV penetration





## **CV** Uncertainties

- Future of the NHTSA rulemaking
- Cybersecurity and hacking concerns
- Evolving standards and uncertainties about OEM/public sector V2I integration
- Customer preference for connectivity





### **AV Uncertainties**

- Liability, and the shift of responsibility from drivers to auto manufacturer
- Insurance
- Legislation
- Security
- Consumer preference





# **Presentations Today**

- 1. Connected Vehicle Pilot Deployment Program
  Govind Vadakpat, United States Department of Transportation
- 2. Planning for Future Mobility In a Performance-Based World Steve Gayle, RSG
- 3. From Slow Roll to RoboTransit: Scenario Planning for Revolutionary Vehicle Technology

  Hannah Twaddell, ICF
- **4. MPO Automated Vehicle/Connected Vehicle Guidance** *Mark Reichert, Florida Department of Transportation*
- 5. The Need for Counter Strategies

  Mike Wallace, Fehr and Peers