

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT USING GIS

TYLER MEYER, AICP

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Clark County, NV

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Overview

- Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP) overview
- MPO TAP Scoring Methodology
- Implement TAP methodology in GIS
- Results
- Conclusion

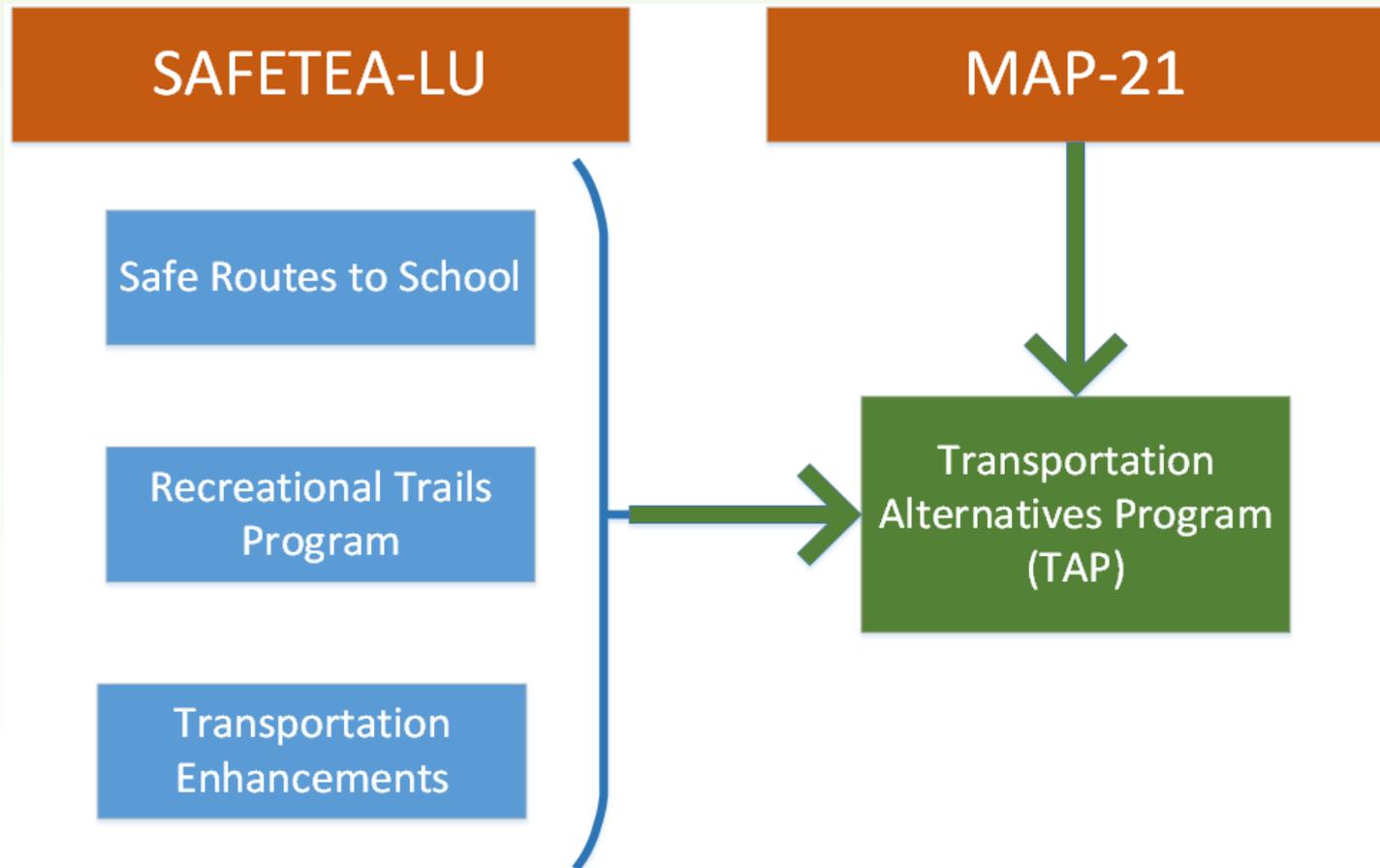


Context: Federal Programs & the Greensboro MPO

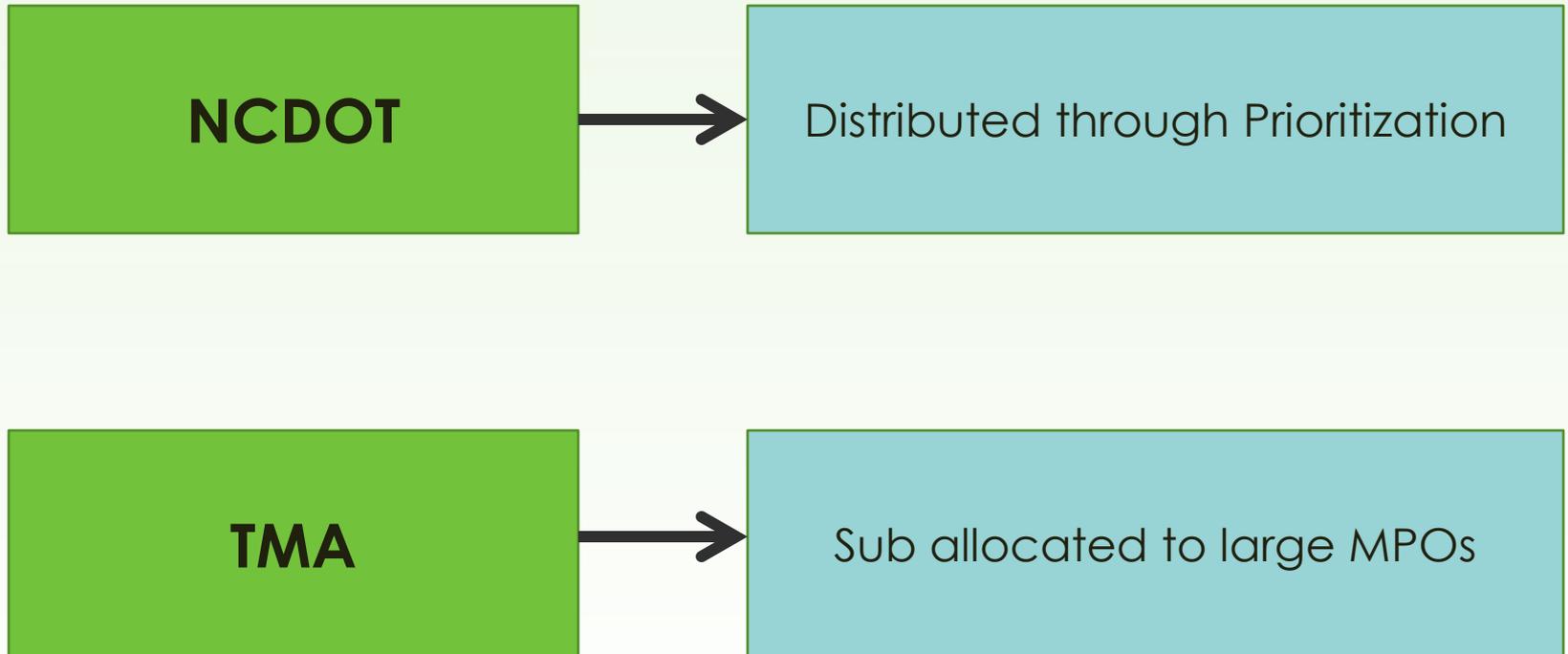
- STP-DA
- CMAQ
- ARRA
- Transit
- **TAP**

Greensboro used suballocated funding over the last ten years to help implement over 59 miles of high need sidewalk, 12 intersection improvements, 16 miles of roadway widening projects, 115 buses, the \$17.5 million Greensboro Transit Authority Maintenance and Administrative Facility, and renovated the multi-modal “Galyon Depot” in Downtown Greensboro.

Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP) Overview

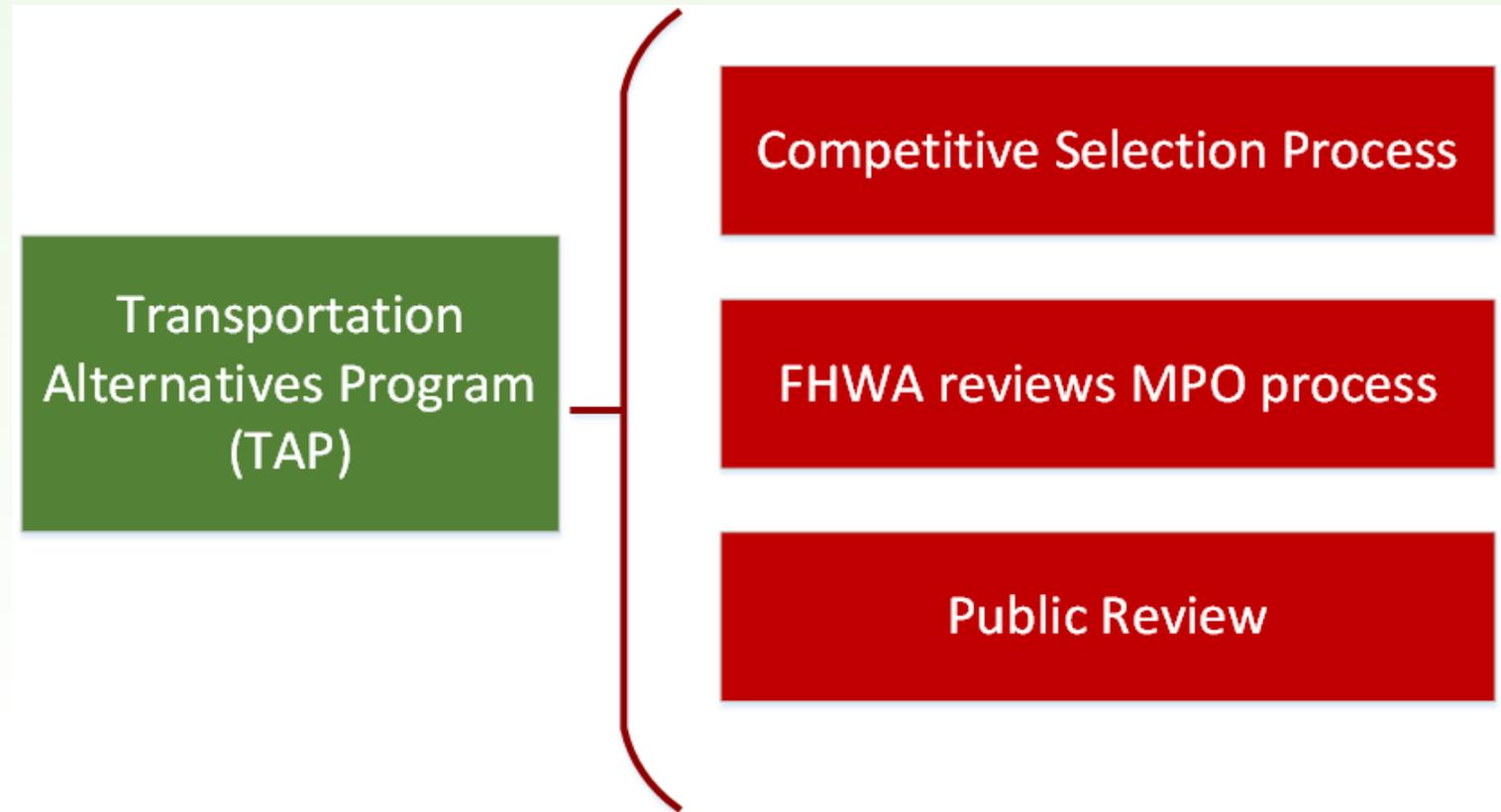


TAP Overview: Funding Decision



TAP Overview

Selection Process Requirement



TAP overview

Project Requirement

Transportation
Alternatives Program
(TAP)

Implementable within the
FY2014/2015

Local match 20%

Eligible Sponsors:

- Local governments
- Transit Agencies
- National Park Agency
- Guilford County Schools

TAP Overview

Eligible Projects

Transportation
Alternatives Program
(TAP)

Bicycle & Pedestrian Infrastructure

Safe Routes to School

(Bike & Pedestrian Safety Education Program for K-8)

Recreational Trails

Environmental Mitigation

Historic Preservation

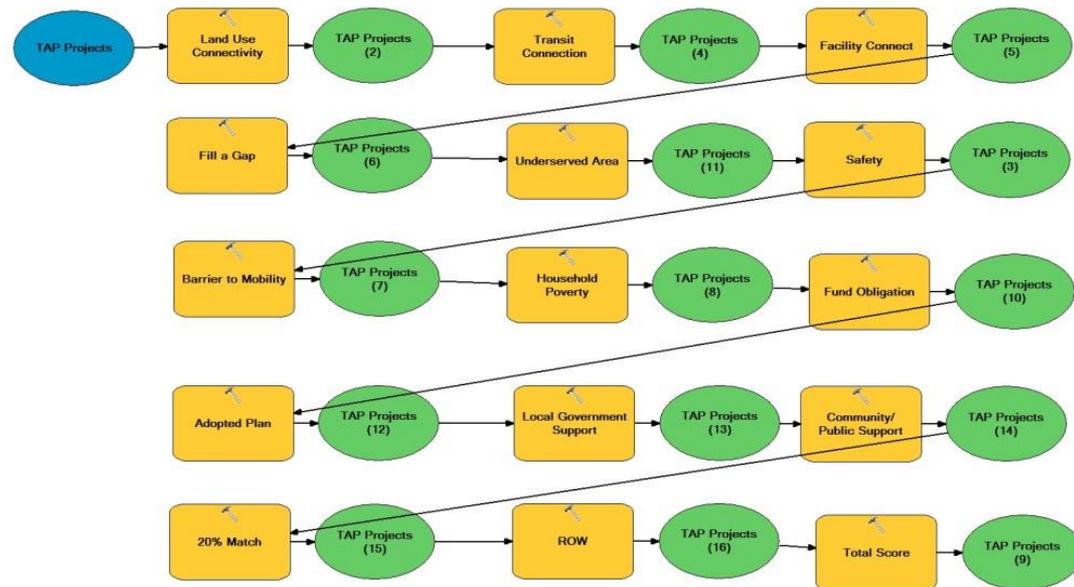
(Related to Transportation Facility)

Archaeological Activities

(Related to Transportation Impact)

How we approach TAP

- Systematic & GIS based
- Assess large number of potential projects
- Conceptual model derived from literature and field experience
- Testing scenarios & validation



TAP SCORING METHODOLOGY

MPO determined to consider 3 project types:

1. Bicycle Infrastructure
2. Pedestrian Infrastructure
3. Intersection Improvement

MPO put an emphasis on short term construction



TAP SCORING METHODOLOGY

Four criteria:

1. Land Use Connectivity
2. Transportation System Connectivity
3. Safety & Mobility
4. Project Readiness & Viability

1. Land Use Connectivity

- Residential Area
- Employment/ Retail Center
- School
- Park or Recreation Center

2. Transportation System Connectivity

- Connect to transit service
- Connect to other transportation modes and/or facilities
- Connect to existing facility and fill a gap
- Is the project in an area underserved by bicycle & pedestrian infrastructure?
- Extend key parts of the regional greenway system (Bicentennial, Piedmont, A&Y, Downtown Greenway, Mountains to Sea Trail)

3. Safety & Mobility

- Safety problem
- Barrier to mobility
- Improve mobility for disadvantaged populations

4. Project Readiness & Viability

- Meet funds obligation requirements in the funding availability timeframe
- Part of an adopted plan
- Local government support
- Community/ public support
- Document source for the required 20% match
- ROW acquisition status

GIS Model to Automate Calculation

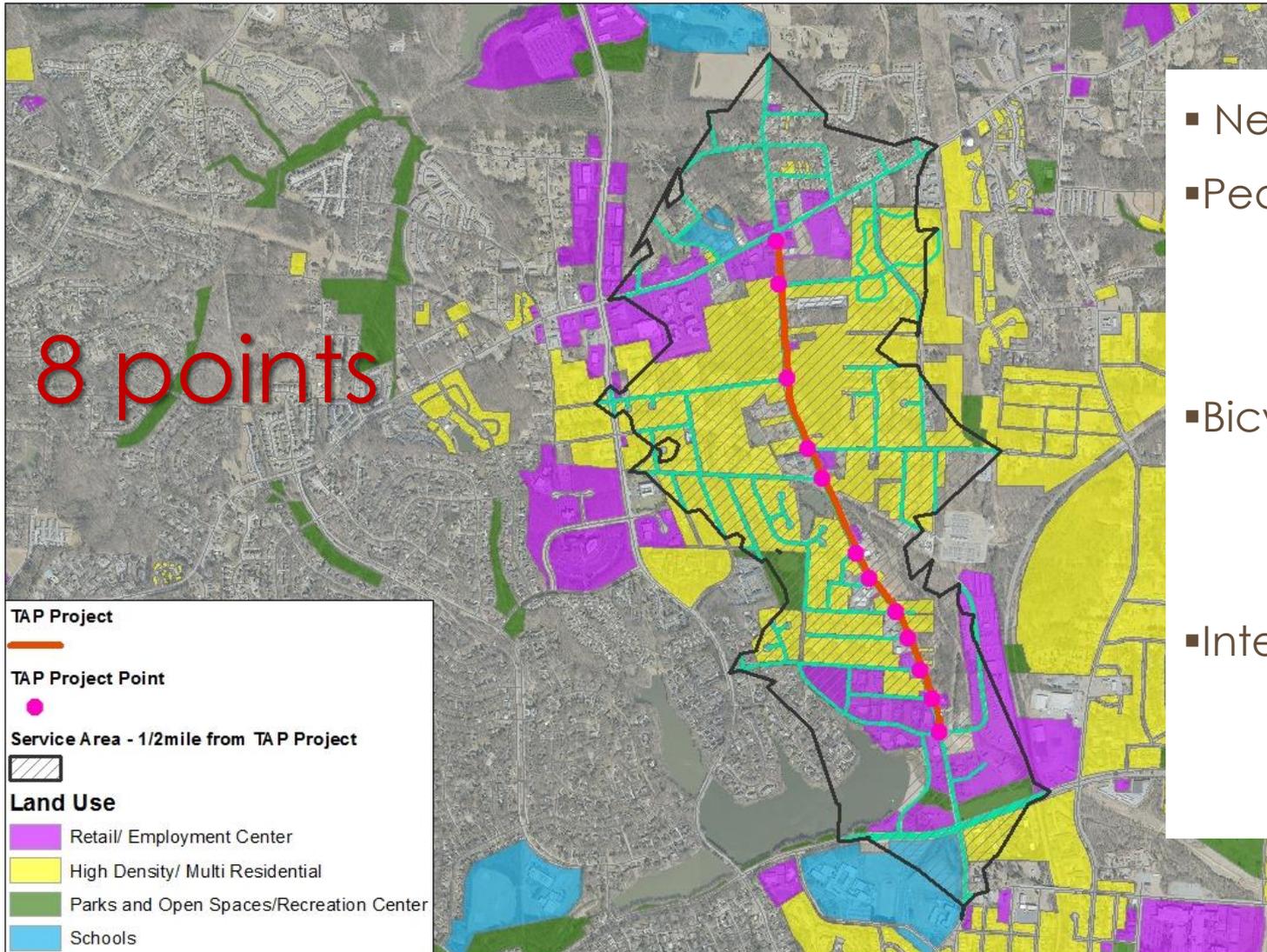
Land Use Connectivity

Transportation System Connectivity

Safety & Mobility

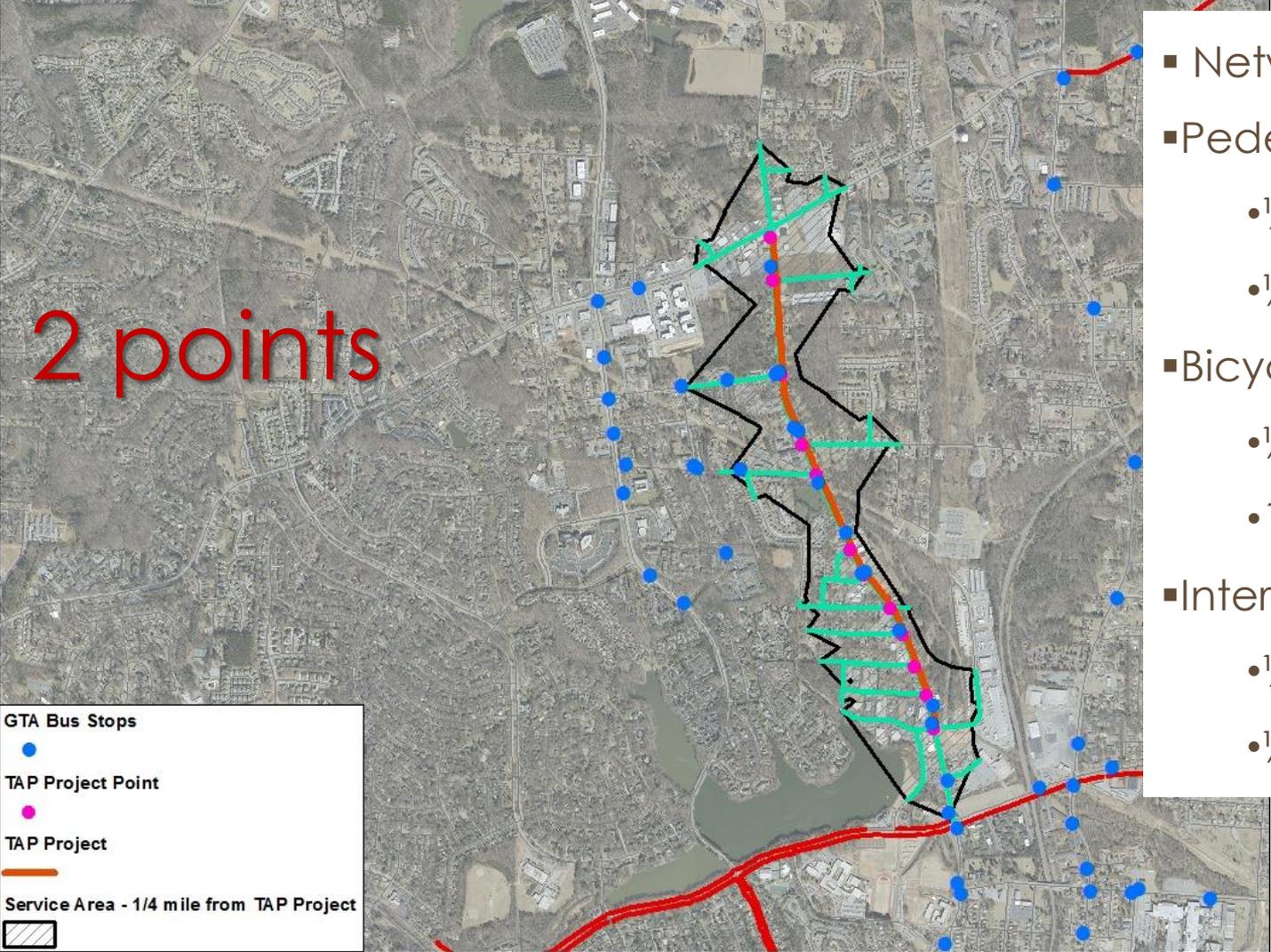
Project Readiness & Viability

1. Land Use Connectivity – 8 points



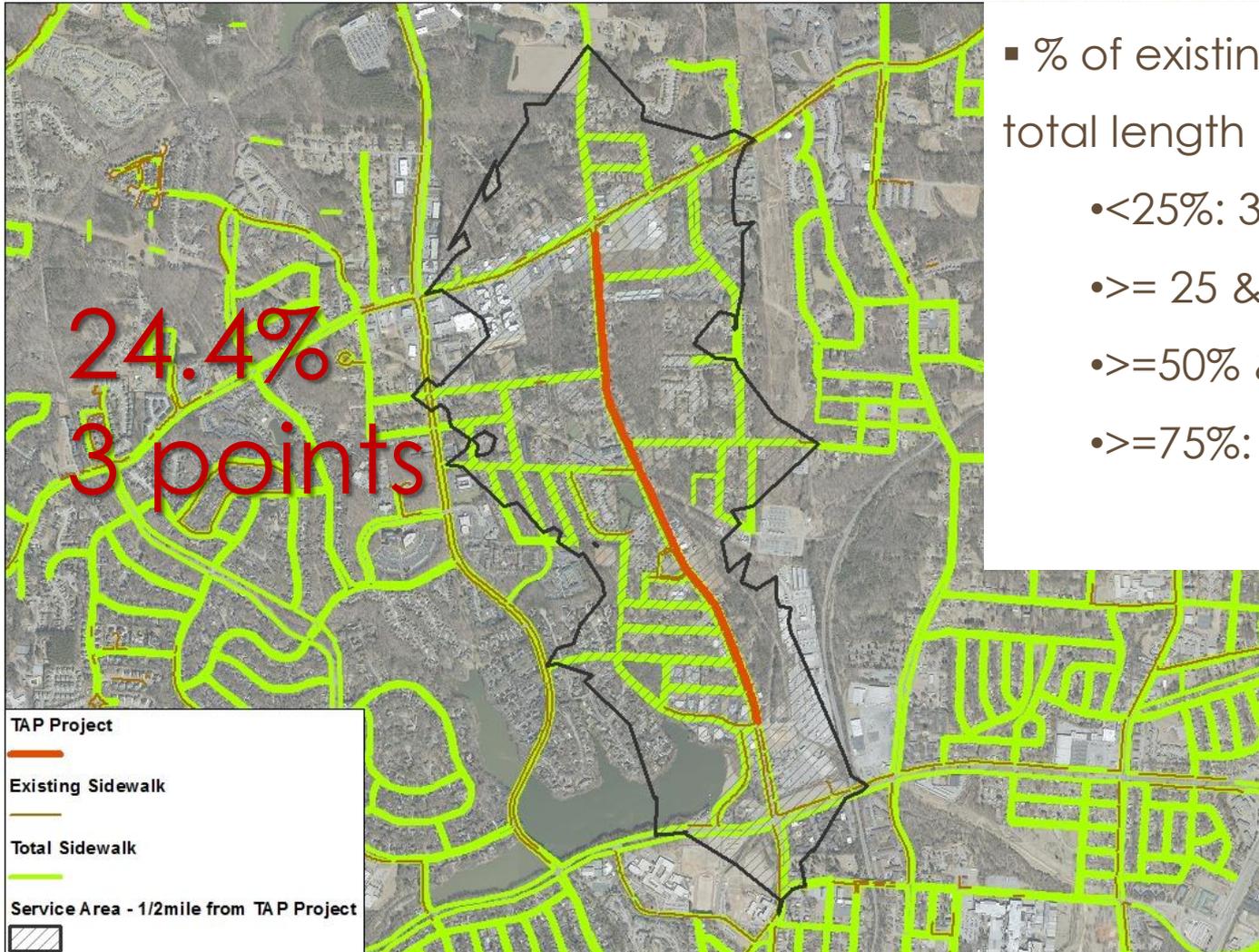
- Network Analyst
- Pedestrian projects:
 - ½ mile: 2 points
 - 1 mile: 1 point
- Bicycle projects:
 - 1 mile: 2 points
 - 1 ½ mile: 1 point
- Intersection projects:
 - ½ mile: 2 points
 - 1 mile: 1 point

2. Transportation System Connectivity - Transit Connection – 2 points



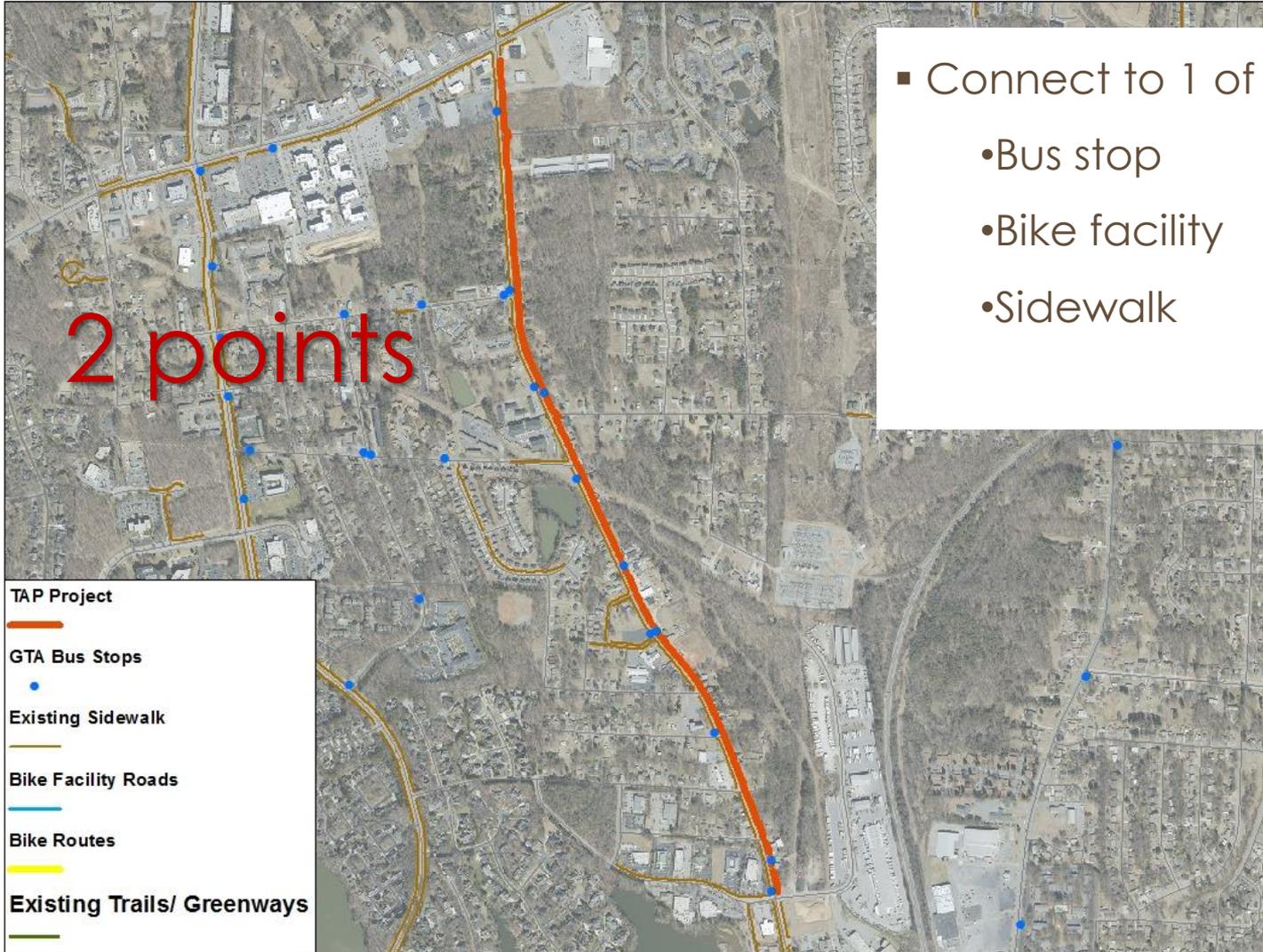
- Network Analyst
- Pedestrian projects:
 - 1/4 mile: 2 points
 - 1/2 mile: 1 point
- Bicycle projects:
 - 1/2 mile: 2 points
 - 1 mile: 1 point
- Intersection projects:
 - 1/4 mile: 2 points
 - 1/2 mile: 1 point

2. Transportation System Connectivity - In an area underserved Bike/Ped facility – 3 points



- % of existing sidewalk over total length of sidewalk
 - <25%: 3 points
 - ≥ 25 & <50%: 2 points
 - $\geq 50\%$ & <75%: 1 point
 - $\geq 75\%$: 0 point

2. Transportation System Connectivity - Connect to other transportation modes/ facilities – 2 points



- Connect to 1 of these facilities:
 - Bus stop
 - Bike facility
 - Sidewalk

2. Transportation System Connectivity - Fill a gap – 3 points

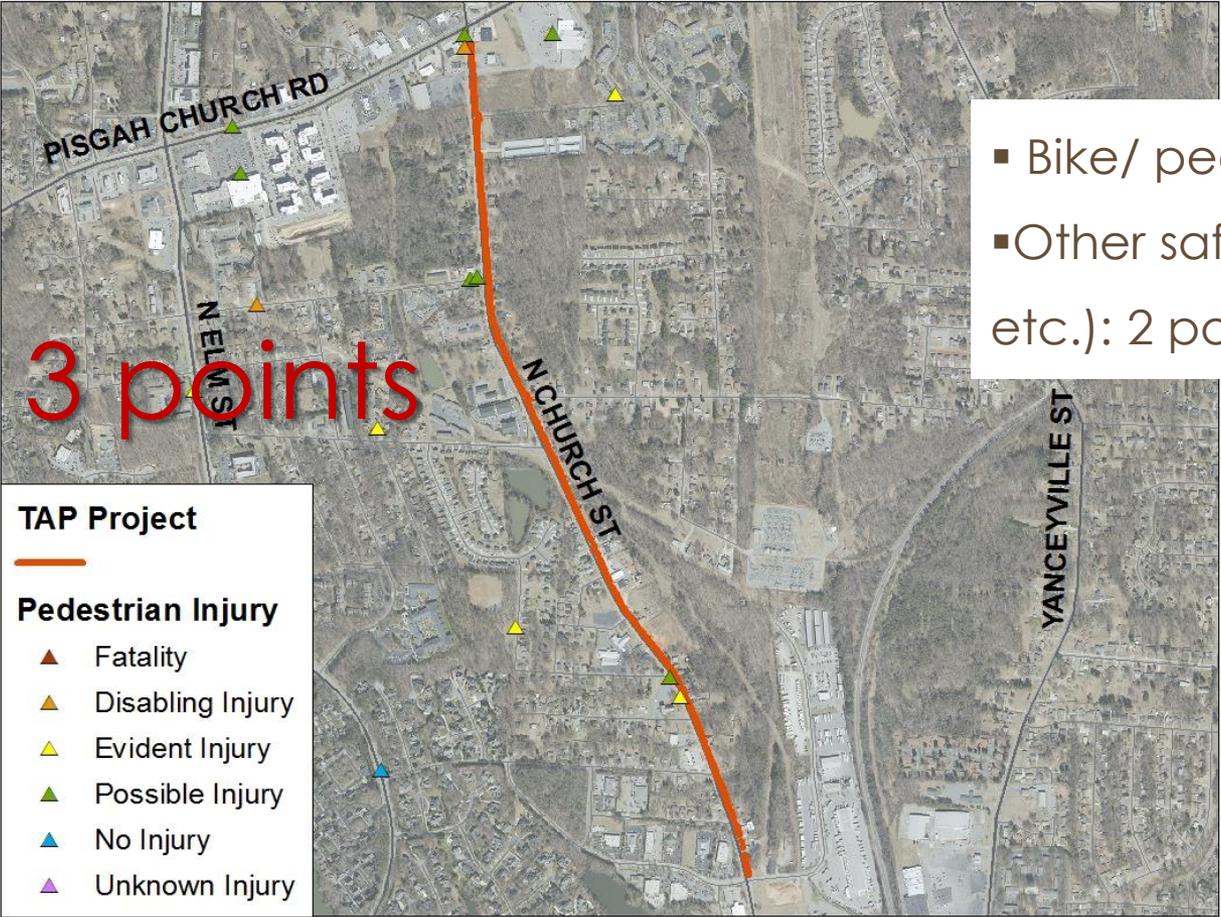


- Connect to same facility

2. Transportation System Connectivity - Extend key trails – 4 points

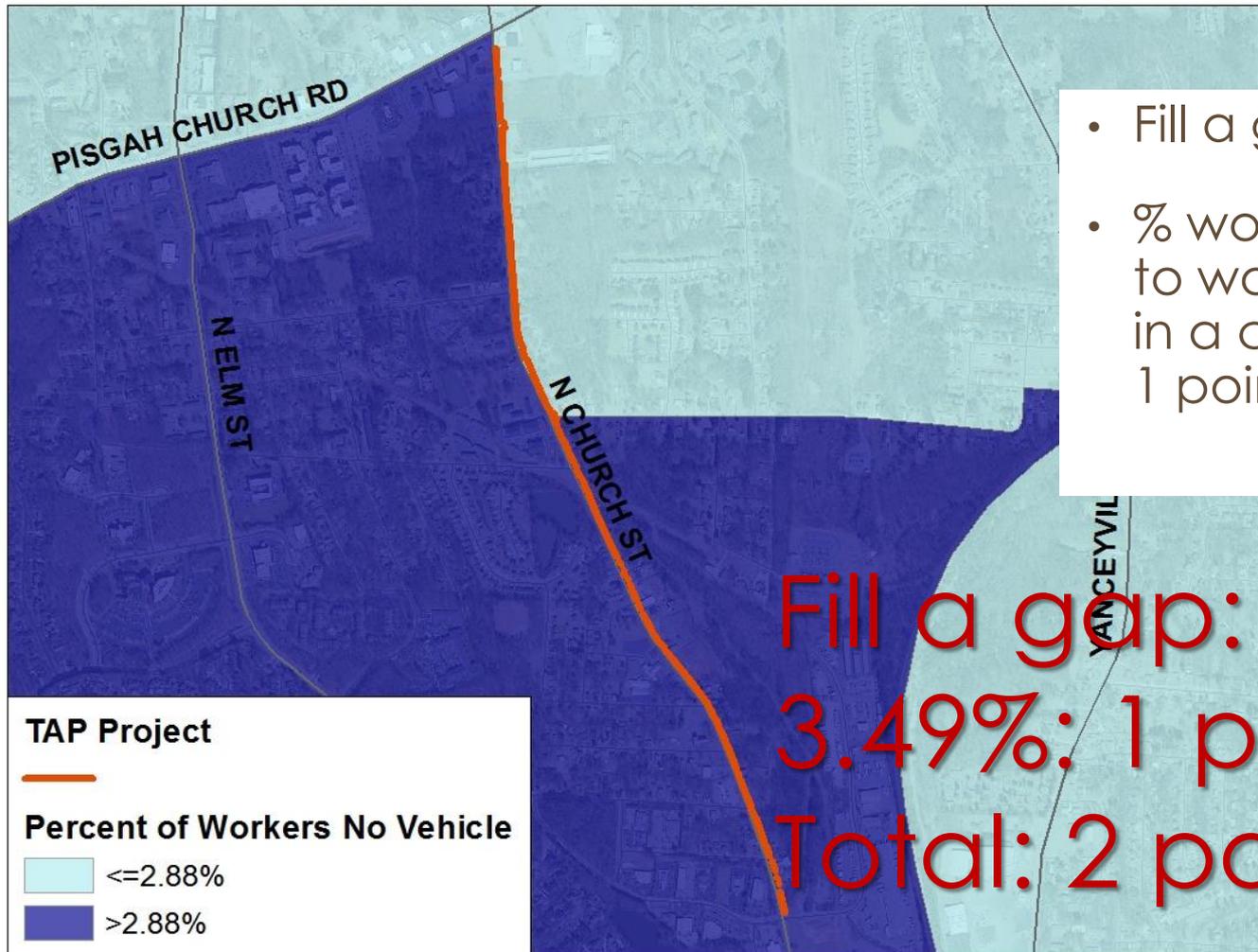
- Bicentennial
- Piedmont
- A&Y
- Downtown Greenway
- Mountains to Sea Trail

3. Safety & Mobility- Safety problem – 3 points



- Bike/ pedestrian crash: 3 points
- Other safety issues (crossing, light, etc.): 2 points

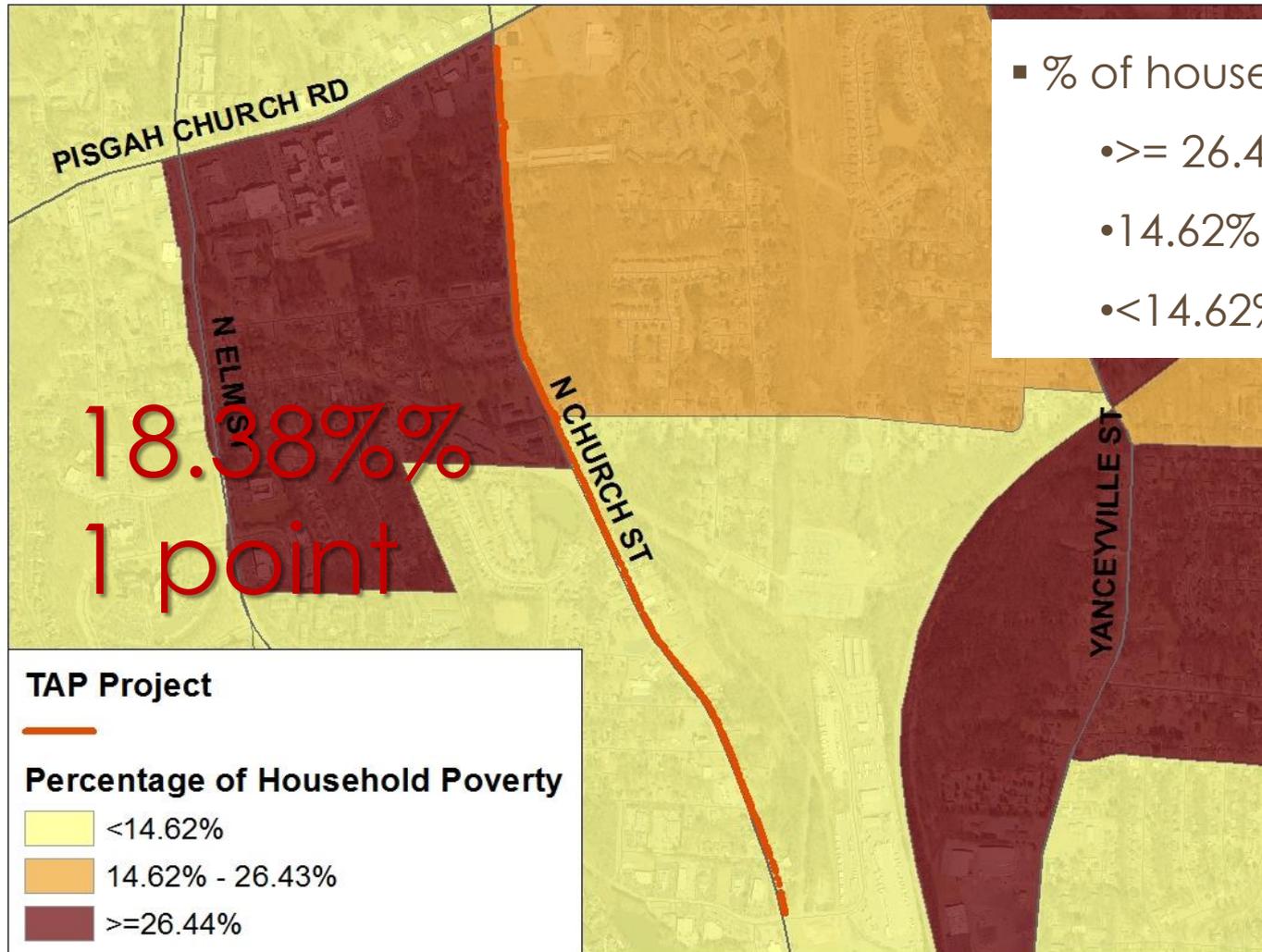
3. Safety & Mobility- Barrier to Mobility – 2 point



- Fill a gap: 1 point
- % worker with no vehicle to work (over total worker in a census tract) >2.88%: 1 point

Fill a gap: 1 point
3.49%: 1 point
Total: 2 points

3. Safety & Mobility- Household Poverty – 2 points

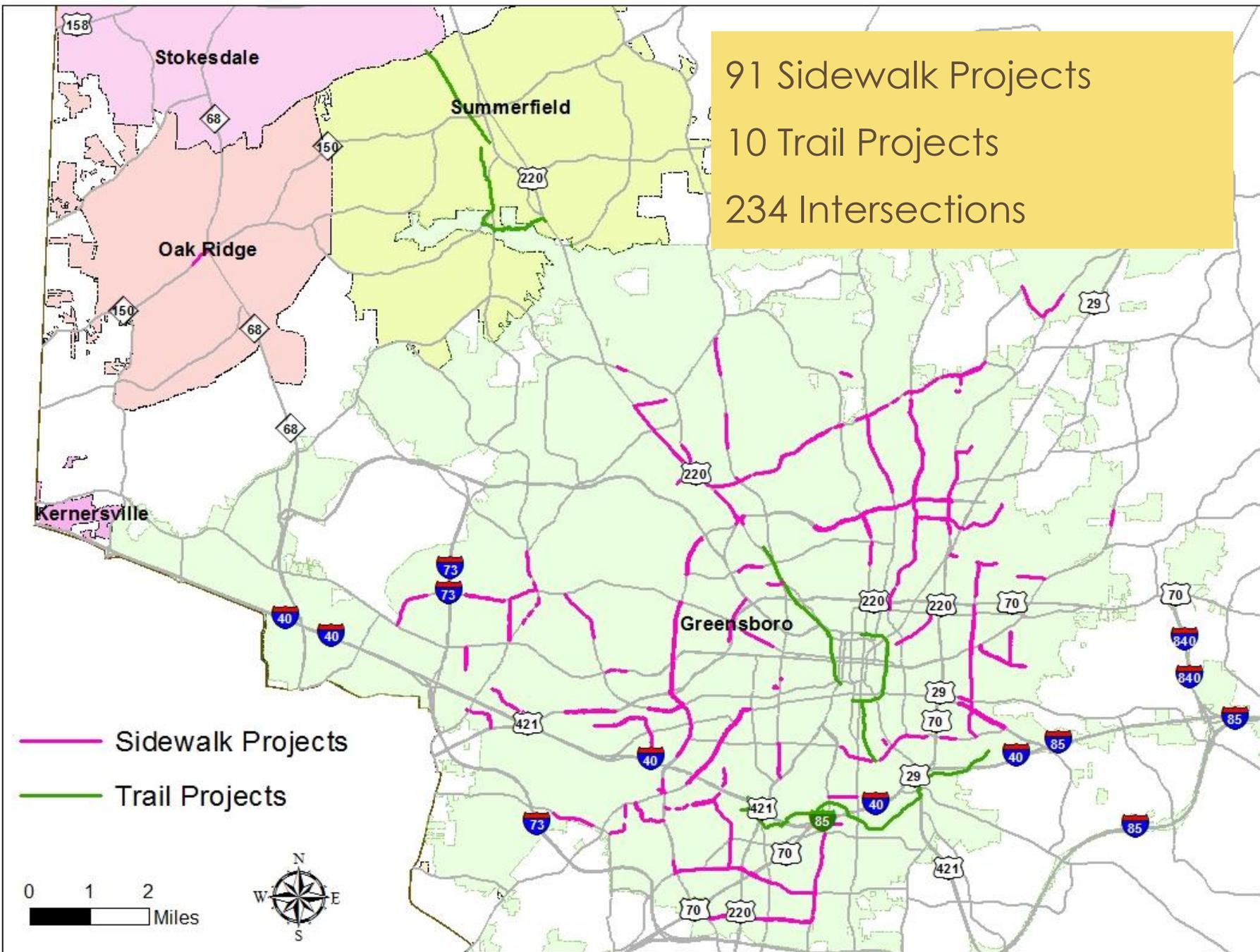


- % of household poverty:
 - >= 26.44%: 2 points
 - 14.62% – 26.44%: 1 point
 - <14.62%: 0 point

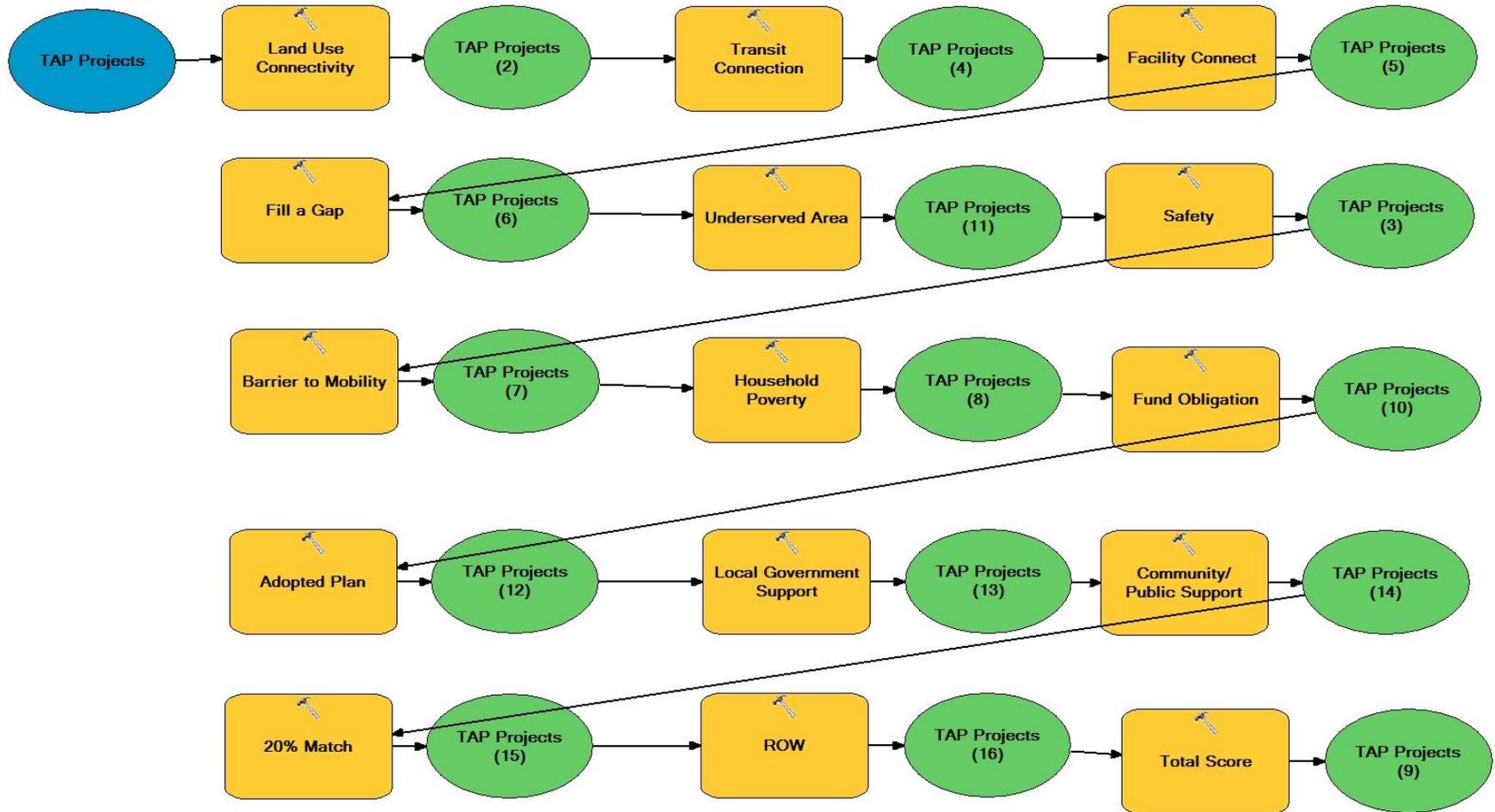
4. Project Readiness & Viability

- Meet funds obligation requirements in the funding availability timeframe (4 points)
- Part of an adopted plan (2 points)
- Local government support (2 points)
- Community/ public support (2 points)
- Document source for the required 20% match (2 points)
- ROW acquisition status (2 points)

91 Sidewalk Projects
10 Trail Projects
234 Intersections



GIS Model

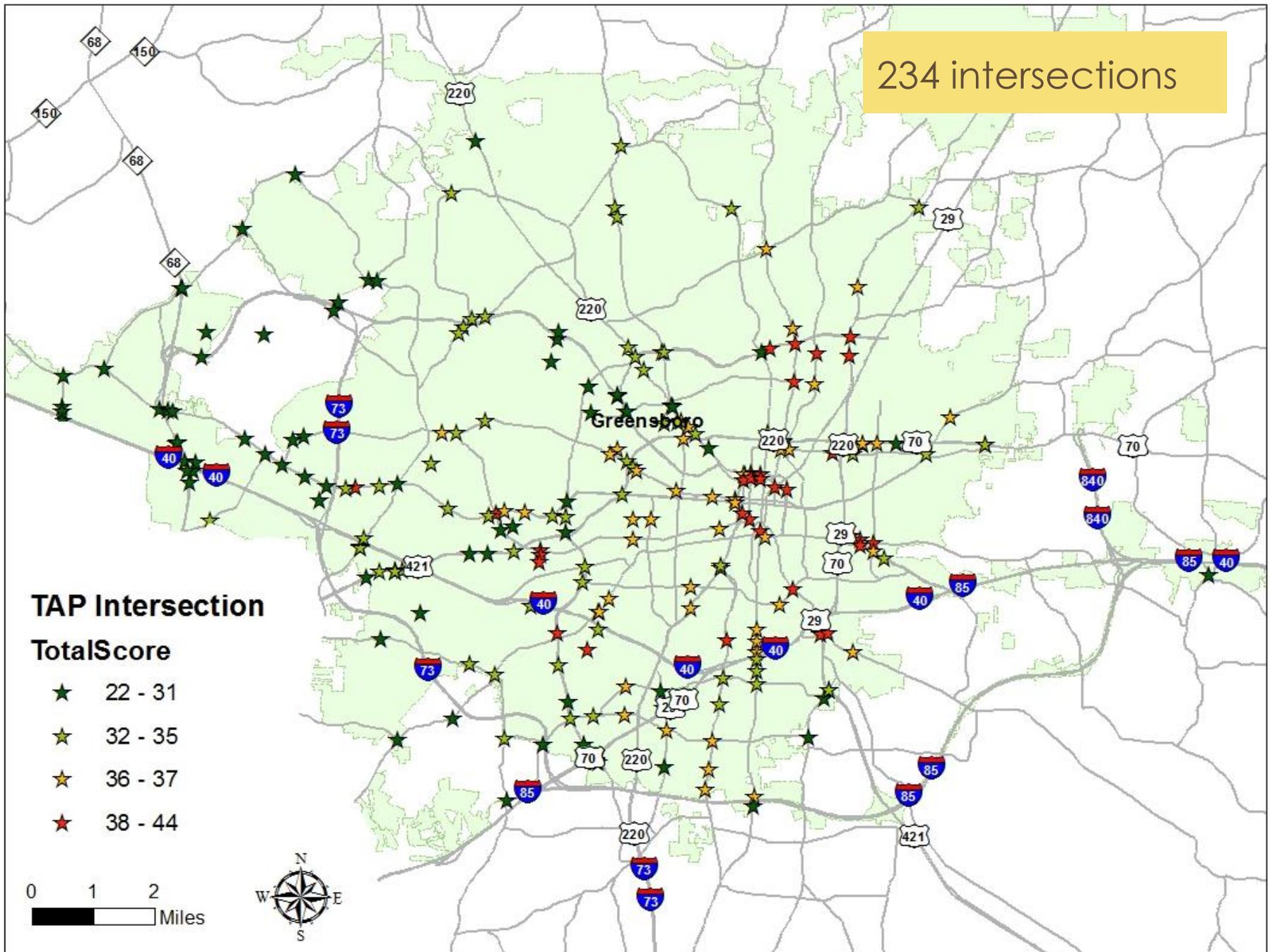


234 intersections

**TAP Intersection
TotalScore**

- ★ 22 - 31
- ★ 32 - 35
- ★ 36 - 37
- ★ 38 - 44

0 1 2
Miles



Results

Map ID	Project	Description	Total Score	Estimated Cost	Land Use Connect	Transit Connect	Mode Type Connect	Mode Connect Score	Same Mode Connect Score	Percent of Existed Infrastructure	Infrastructure Score	Trail Connect	Safety	Barrier	Disadvantaged Score	Funds Obligation Score	Plan	Government Support	Community Support	Match	ROW acquired Score	Current Funding	Proposed Funding	Length (ft)
					1	2a	2b	2b	2c	2d	2d	2e	3a	3b	3c	4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f			
	Greensboro Pedestrian Signals	Install or upgrade the pedestrian signals	38*	\$350,000.00																		None	TAP	
21	Phillips Avenue	Where none exists between Summit Ave and Huffine Mill Rd	34	\$330,000.00	8	2	Sidewalk	2	3	18.28%	3	0	3	2	1	4	2	2	0	2	0	CMAQ	TAP	5,150.34
65	Aycock Street	Intersection improvement at Aycock Street and Walker Avenue	33	\$173,000.00	8	2	Sidewalk	2	3	71.00%	1	0	3	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	None	TAP	211.85
57	Summit Ave	West side 16th St to existing and east side from Rankin Rd to Avery driveway	33	\$300,000.00	8	2	Sidewalk	2	3	11.47%	3	0	3	2	1	3	2	2	0	2	0	STPDA	STPDA	7,025.04
68	Hewitt Street	Norwalk St to Merritt Dr	33	\$310,000.00	8	2	Sidewalk	2	3	12.41%	3	0	3	2	1	3	2	2	0	2	0	STPDA	STPDA	7,674.73
69	Lees Chapel Road	Yanceyville St to Brightwood School Rd	33	\$350,000.00	8	2	Sidewalk	2	3	23.15%	3	0	3	2	1	3	2	2	0	2	0	CMAQ	CMAQ	9,775.48
41	Church Street	Lees Chapel Road to Electra Drive (east side only) Replace wheelchair ramps on west	32	\$280,000.00	8	2	Sidewalk	2	3	24.33%	3	0	3	2	1	2	2	2	0	2	0	CMAQ	CMAQ	6,431.54

Project: Greensboro Pedestrian Signals

- Description: Install or upgrade the pedestrian signals
- Cost: \$350,000
- Total Score: 38
- Current Funding: None
- Proposed Funding: TAP

Project 21: Phillips Ave

- Description: Where none exists between Summit Ave and Huffine Mill Rd
- Cost: \$330,000
- Total Score: 34



Land Use Connect	8	Percent of Existed Infrastructure	18.28%	Disadvantaged Score	1	Match	2
Transit Connect	2	Infrastructure Score	3	Funds Obligation Score	4	ROW acquired Score	0
Mode Type Connect	Sidewalk	Trail Connect	0	Plan	2	Current Funding	CMAQ
Mode Connect Score	2	Safety	3	Government Support	2	Proposed Funding	TAP
Same Mode Connect Score	3	Barrier	2	Community Support	0	Length (ft)	5,150.34

Project 65: Ayccock St

Cost: \$173,000.00 Total Score: 33



Land Use Connect	8	Percent of Existed Infrastructure	71.00%	Disadvantaged Score	2	Match	2
Transit Connect	2	Infrastructure Score	1	Funds Obligation Score	0	ROW acquired Score	2
Mode Type Connect	Sidewalk	Trail Connect	0	Plan	2	Current Funding	None
Mode Connect Score	2	Safety	3	Government Support	2	Proposed Funding	TAP
Same Mode Connect Score	3	Barrier	2	Community Support	2	Length (ft)	211.85

Conclusion

- GIS models can be effective
- Conceptual underpinnings are key
- Validation is important
- This approach is consistent with the performance planning requirements of MAP-21 and good planning practice
- TAP process is somewhat time consuming but worthwhile
 - Effective way to distribute limited resources
 - Good practice for future requirements

THANK YOU!

Contact:

Tyler Meyer, AICP

Tyler.meyer@greensboro-nc.gov

Tram Truong

Tram.truong@greensboro-nc.gov

