

## Anticipating Travel Demand Impacts of Automated Vehicles

Charlie Howard • April 2017



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### Some points from a national conference on how to address automation in plans

- Don't Panic, but be diligent
- Be skeptical of forecasts using current models
- Key short term action: pay close attention to demo projects, industry progress, and behavioral research.
- Incorporate learning on real behavior into future planning work



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### Scenario Testing

- Can't predict actual values, but we can define reasonable bounds
- Model "levers" we can pull today:
  - Capacity impacts
  - Travel time perception
  - Parking costs
  - Per-mile pricing



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## Scenario Concepts

1

*"AVs increase network capacity."*

- 30% capacity increase on freeways, major arterials

2

*"Important trips are in AVs."*

- 30% capacity increase on freeways, major arterials
- Travel time is perceived at 65% of actual travel time for high value of time household trips (>\$24/hour)

3

*"Everyone who owns a car owns an AV."*

- 30% capacity increase on freeways, major arterials
- Travel time is perceived at 65% of actual travel time for all trips
- 50% parking cost reduction

4

*"All autos are automated, with all costs of auto use passed onto the user."*

- Cost per mile is \$1.65




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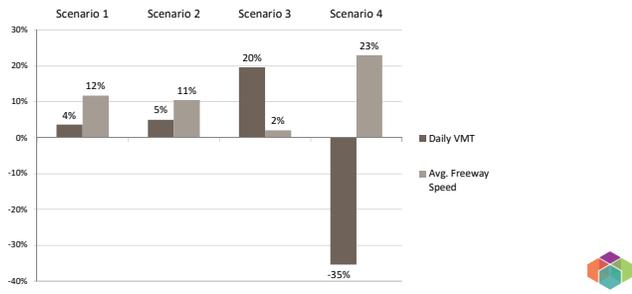
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## % Change in VMT and Speed (vs. Base)




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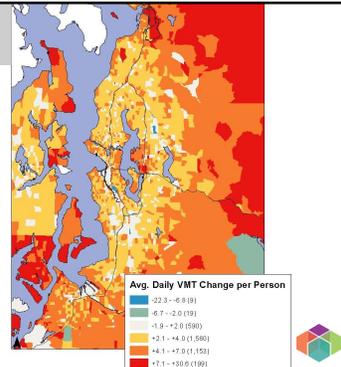
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## VMT per person increase

Increase in Average VMT/Person (Scenario 3 vs. Base)




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An Uncertain Future

If we **vary the input assumptions** to the model based on plausible outcomes resulting from automated vehicles, **strikingly different transportation futures** will emerge.



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Next Steps

- Current model is insufficient!
- Understanding **current** influences of real-time information and other technology on demand
  - Shared-ride/taxi mode
  - Stated preference survey
  - Automated vehicle mode choice in model



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