H.R. 11

To enhance the capabilities of metropolitan planning organizations, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. Frankel of Florida introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on ____________________________

A BILL

To enhance the capabilities of metropolitan planning organizations, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Metropolitan Planning Enhancement Act”.

SEC. 2. CONSOLIDATED AND HIGH PERFORMING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.

(a) Consolidation of Metropolitan Planning Organizations.—
(1) SECTION 134 AMENDMENT.—Section 134(d)(6) of title 23, United States Code, is amend-
ed to read as follows:

“(6) CONSOLIDATION OF METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN URBANIZED AREAS.—

“(A) LIMITATION ON NEW METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION DESIGNATIONS.—A metropolitan planning organization shall not be newly designated—

“(i) within a metropolitan statistical area if another metropolitan planning or-

organization already exists within the bound-
daries of the metropolitan statistical area; or

“(ii) outside of a metropolitan statistical area.

“(B) MULTIPLE EXISTING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.—If multiple exist-
ing metropolitan planning organizations are designated within a metropolitan statistical area—

“(i) the metropolitan planning organi-
zations may—
“(I) retain their designation as distinct metropolitan planning organizations; or

“(II) be consolidated by agreement between the metropolitan planning organizations;

“(ii) the Governor (or Governors) and the existing metropolitan planning organizations shall—

“(I) revisit a determination to remain unconsolidated every 10 years, beginning two years after the next decennial census; and

“(II) provide justification to the Secretary of the continued necessity of the designation of multiple metropolitan planning organizations in the area; and

“(iii) where multiple metropolitan planning organizations exist within a single metropolitan statistical area, they shall cooperate with one another to—

“(I) develop a single transportation improvement plan and a single long-range plan for use by all metro-
politan planning organizations within
the metropolitan statistical area when
developing their individual plans; and
“(II) establish a single set of per-
formance targets that address the per-
formance measures described in sec-
tion 150(c) for use in developing indi-
vidual performance targets in accord-
ance with section 134(h)(2).”.

(2) Section 5303 amendment.—Section
5303(d)(6) of title 49, United States Code, is
amended to read as follows:
“(6) Consolidation of metropolitan plan-
ing organizations within urbanized areas.—
“(A) Limitation on new metropolitan
planning organization designations.—A
metropolitan planning organization shall not be
newly designated—
“(i) within a metropolitan statistical
area if another metropolitan planning or-
ganization already exists within the bound-
aries of the metropolitan statistical area;
or
“(ii) outside of a metropolitan statis-
tical area.
“(B) Multiple existing metropolitan planning organizations.—If multiple existing metropolitan planning organizations are designated within a metropolitan statistical area—

“(i) the metropolitan planning organizations may—

“(I) retain their designation as distinct metropolitan planning organizations; or

“(II) be consolidated by agreement between the metropolitan planning organizations;

“(ii) the Governor (or Governors) and the existing metropolitan planning organizations shall—

“(I) revisit a determination to remain unconsolidated every 10 years, beginning two years after the next decennial census; and

“(II) provide justification to the Secretary of the continued necessity of the designation of multiple metropolitan planning organizations in the area; and
“(iii) where multiple metropolitan planning organizations exist within a single metropolitan statistical area, they shall co-operate with one another to—

“(I) develop a single transportation improvement plan and a single long-range plan for use by all metropolitan planning organizations within the metropolitan statistical area when developing their individual plans; and

“(II) establish a single set of performance targets that address the performance measures described in section 150(c) of title 23, United States Code, for use in developing individual performance targets in accordance with subsection (h)(2) and sections 5326(c) and 5329(d) of this title.”.

(3) DEFINITIONS.—

(A) HIGHWAY DEFINITION.—Section 134(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by—

(i) redesignating paragraphs (1) through (7) as paragraphs (2) through (8); and
(ii) inserting before paragraph (2), as redesignated, the following:

“(1) CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION.—The term ‘consolidated metropolitan planning organization’ means a sole metropolitan planning organization that serves a metropolitan statistical area.”.

(B) TRANSIT DEFINITION.—Section 5303(b) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by—

(i) redesignating paragraphs (1) through (7) as paragraphs (2) through (8); and

(ii) inserting before paragraph (2), as redesignated, the following:

“(1) CONSOLIDATED METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATION.—The term ‘consolidated metropolitan planning organization’ means a sole metropolitan planning organization that serves a metropolitan statistical area.”.

(b) DESIGNATION OF HIGH-PERFORMING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.—

(1) SECTION 134 AMENDMENT.—Section 134 of title 23, United States Code, as amended by this
Act, is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“(r) **HIGH-PERFORMING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.**—

“(1) **IN GENERAL.**—A metropolitan planning organization that represents an urbanized area with a population of over 200,000 individuals may request a high-performing metropolitan planning organization designation from the Secretary.

“(2) **CRITERIA.**—In making a high-performing metropolitan planning organization designation, the Secretary shall consider—

“(A) the extent to which the metropolitan planning organization has an equitable and regional approach to decisionmaking;

“(B) the extent to which the metropolitan planning organization has incorporated its performance targets established pursuant to section 150 of this title and sections 5303(h)(2), 5326(c), and 5329(d) of title 49 into its planning process;

“(C) whether the metropolitan planning organization is a consolidated metropolitan planning organization;
“(D) if the metropolitan planning organization is not a consolidated metropolitan planning organization, the extent to which the metropolitan planning organization is coordinating with all other metropolitan planning organizations designated for the same metropolitan statistical area;

“(E) the technical capacity of the metropolitan planning organization; and

“(F) other criteria established by the Secretary in guidance.

“(3) REVIEW.—A designation under paragraph (1) shall stay in effect for 10 years from the date of designation.”.

(2) SECTION 5303 AMENDMENT.—Section 5303 of title 49, United States Code, as amended by this Act, is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“(r) HIGH-PERFORMING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—A metropolitan planning organization that represents an urbanized area with a population of over 200,000 individuals may request a high-performing metropolitan planning organization designation from the Secretary.
“(2) CRITERIA.—In making a high-performing
metropolitan planning organization designation, the
Secretary shall consider—

“(A) the extent to which the metropolitan
planning organization has an equitable and re-
gional approach to decisionmaking;

“(B) the extent to which the metropolitan
planning organization has incorporated its per-
formance targets established pursuant to sec-
tion 150 of title 23, United States Code, sub-
section (h)(2), and sections 5326(c) and
5329(d) of this title into its planning process;

“(C) whether the metropolitan planning or-
ganization is a consolidated metropolitan plan-
ning organization;

“(D) if the metropolitan planning organi-
ization is not a consolidated metropolitan plan-
ning organization, the extent to which the met-
ropolitan planning organization is coordinating
with all other metropolitan planning organiza-
tions designated for the same metropolitan sta-
tistical area;

“(E) the technical capacity of the metro-
politan planning organization; and
“(F) other criteria established by the Secretary in guidance.

“(3) REVIEW.—A designation under paragraph (1) shall stay in effect for 10 years from the date of designation.”.

e) SURFACE TRANSPORTATION INCENTIVE FUNDS.—Section 133(d)(1) of title 23, United States Code is amended to read as follows:

“(1) CALCULATION.—The funds apportioned to a State under section 104(b)(2) shall be obligated as follows:

“(A) SUBALLOCATED FUNDS.—50 percent of the funds for a fiscal year shall be obligated under this section, in proportion to their relative shares of the population of the State—

“(i) in urbanized areas of the State with an urbanized area population over 200,000;

“(ii) in urban areas of the State with a population of 5,000 to 200,000; and

“(iii) in areas of the State with a population of fewer than 5,000.

“(B) STATEWIDE FUNDS.—25 percent of the funds for a fiscal year may be obligated in any area of the State.
“(C) HIGH-PERFORMING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—25 percent of the funds for a fiscal year shall be obligated under this section in urbanized areas under subparagraph (A)(i) that are served by high-performing metropolitan planning organizations (as designated by the Secretary under section 134(r) or section 5303(r) of title 49, United States Code). Any funds remaining under this clause shall be obligated in any area of the State under subparagraph (B).

“(ii) AMOUNT.—The amount to be obligated under clause (i) in an urbanized area served by a high-performing metropolitan planning organization shall equal 50 percent of the amount to be obligated in that urbanized area under paragraph (4) and is in addition to the amount under such paragraph.”.

(d) TRANSPORTATION ALTERNATIVES INCENTIVE FUNDS.—Section 213(c)(1) of such title is amended to read as follows:
“(1) Calculation. — The funds reserved to a State shall be obligated as follows:

“(A) Suballocated Funds.— 50 percent of the funds for a fiscal year shall be obligated under this section to any eligible entity in proportion to its relative share of the population of the State —

“(i) in urbanized areas of the State with an urbanized area population over 200,000;

“(ii) in urban areas of the State with a population of 5,000 to 200,000; and

“(iii) in areas of the State with a population of fewer than 5,000.

“(B) Statewide Funds.— 25 percent of the funds for a fiscal year may be obligated in any area of the State.

“(C) High-Performing Metropolitan Planning Organizations.—

“(i) In General.— 25 percent of the funds for a fiscal year shall be obligated under this section in urbanized areas under subparagraph (A)(i) that are served by high-performing metropolitan planning organizations (as designated by the Sec-
retary under section 134(r) or section 5303(r) of title 49, United States Code). Any funds remaining under this clause shall be obligated in any area of the State under subparagraph (B).

“(ii) AMOUNT.—The amount to be obligated under clause (i) in an urbanized area served by a high-performing metropolitan planning organization shall equal 50 percent of the amount to obligated in that urbanized area under paragraph (3) and is in addition to the amount under such paragraph.”.

(e) Obligation Authority.—Section 133(f) of such title is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), by—

(A) striking “A State” and inserting “Except as provided in paragraph (2), a State”; and

(B) striking “fiscal years 2011 through 2014” and inserting “fiscal years after fiscal year 2014”;

(2) by redesignating paragraph (2) as paragraph (3) and inserting after paragraph (1) the following:
“(2) HIGH-PERFORMING METROPOLITAN PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—A State that is required to obligate in an urbanized area under subsections (d)(1)(A)(i) and (d)(1)(C)(i) shall make available to such urbanized area on an annual basis an amount of obligation authority distributed to the State for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction programs for use in the area that is equal to the amount obtained by multiplying—

“(i) the amount of funds that the State is required to obligate in the area under such subsections; and

“(ii) the ratio specified in paragraph (1)(B).

“(B) AVAILABILITY.—The obligation authority that a State makes available to an urbanized area under subparagraph (A) shall remain available for a period of four fiscal years.”; and

“(3) in paragraph (3), as redesignated, by striking “paragraph (1)” and inserting “paragraphs (1) and (2)”.

(f) DISTRIBUTION OF METROPOLITAN PLANNING FUNDS.—Section 104(d)(2)(A) of such title is amended—

(1) in clause (i), by striking “; and” and inserting “;”;

(2) by redesignating clause (ii) as clause (iii); and

(3) by inserting after clause (i) the following:

“(ii) prioritizes the needs of high-performing metropolitan planning organizations (as designated by the Secretary under section 134(r) or section 5303(r) of title 49, United States Code); and”.

(g) TECHNICAL CORRECTION.—Subsection 133(h)(1) of such title is amended by striking “for each of fiscal years 2013 through 2014” and inserting “each fiscal year”.

SEC. 3. PARTICIPATION OF PUBLIC PORT AUTHORITIES.

(a) SECTION 134 AMENDMENT.—Section 134(i)(6)(A) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting “public ports,” before “freight shippers”.

(b) SECTION 135 AMENDMENT.—Section 135(g)(3) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting “public ports,” before “freight shippers”.
(c) **Section 5303 Amendment.**—Section 5303(i)(6)(A) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by inserting “public ports,” before “freight shippers”.

(d) **Section 5304 Amendment.**—Section 5304(g)(3) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by inserting “public ports,” before “freight shippers”.

**SEC. 4. STRENGTHENING THE STATEWIDE AND NONMETROPOLITAN PLANNING PROCESS.**

(a) **Section 135 Amendment.**—Section 135 of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

1. in subsection (f)(5) by striking “may” and inserting “shall”;
2. in subsection (f)(7)—
   (A) by striking “should” and inserting “shall”; and
   (B) by striking the final “;” and inserting “.”;
3. in subsection (g)(5)(F)(i) by striking “may” and inserting “shall”; and
4. by striking subsection (g)(8) and inserting the following:

   “(8) **Certification Process.**—
   
   “(A) **In General.**—At least once every 4 years the Secretary shall certify that each State has met the requirements of—
“(i) this section; and

“(ii) other Federal laws, regulations, and orders applicable to the statewide and nonmetropolitan and the metropolitan planning processes.

“(B) FAILURE TO MEET CERTIFICATION.—If a State does not meet such certification, the Secretary may withhold up to 20 percent of the funds attributable to such State for projects funded under this title and chapter 53 of title 49.

“(C) RESTORATION OF FUNDS.—The withheld funds shall be restored to the State at such time as the State process is certified by the Secretary.

“(D) PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT.—In making the certification determinations under this paragraph, the Secretary shall provide for public involvement appropriate to the State under review.”.

(b) SECTION 5304 AMENDMENT.—Section 5304 of title 49, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in subsection (f)(5) by striking “may” and inserting “shall”;
(2) in subsection (f)(7) by striking “should” and inserting “shall”;

(3) in subsection (g)(5)(F)(i) by striking “may” and inserting “shall”; and

(4) by striking subsection (g)(8) and inserting the following:

“(8) CERTIFICATION PROCESS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—At least once every 4 years the Secretary shall certify that each State has met the requirements of—

“(i) this section; and

“(ii) other Federal laws, regulations, and orders applicable to the statewide and nonmetropolitan and the metropolitan planning processes.

“(B) FAILURE TO MEET CERTIFICATION.—If a State does not meet such certification, the Secretary may withhold up to 20 percent of the funds attributable to such State for projects funded under this title and chapter 53 of title 49.

“(C) RESTORATION OF FUNDS.—The withheld funds shall be restored to the State at such time as the State process is certified by the Secretary.
“(D) PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT.—In making the certification determinations under this paragraph, the Secretary shall provide for public involvement appropriate to the State under review.”.

SEC. 5. REMOVAL OF THE CONGESTION MANAGEMENT PROCESS.

(a) SECTION 134 AMENDMENT.—Section 134 of title 23, United States Code, as amended by this Act, is further amended—

(1) by striking subsection (k)(3) and redesignating subsections (k)(4) and (k)(5) as subsections (k)(3) and (k)(4), respectively; and

(2) by striking subsection (n) and redesignating subsections (o) through (r) as subsections (n) through (q), respectively.

(b) SECTION 135 AMENDMENT.—Section 135 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (j) and redesignating subsections (k) through (m) as subsections (j) through (l), respectively.

(c) SECTION 5303 AMENDMENT.—Section 5303 of title 49, United States Code, as amended by this Act, is further amended—
(1) by striking subsection (k)(3) and redesignating subsections (k)(4) and (k)(5) as subsections (k)(3) and (k)(4), respectively; and

(2) by striking subsection (n) and redesignating subsections (o) through (r) as subsections (q) through (r), respectively.

(d) SECTION 5304 AMENDMENT.—Section 5304 of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection (i) and redesignating subsections (j) through (l) as subsections (i) through (k), respectively.

SEC. 6. PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT IN PLAN DEVELOPMENT.

(a) SECTION 134 AMENDMENT.—Section 134(i) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in paragraph (4), by inserting after subparagraph (C) the following:

“(D) PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT.—Metropolitan planning organizations shall offer interested parties, such as those described in paragraph (6), a reasonable opportunity to participate in the development and consideration of scenarios.”; and

(2) in paragraph (6), by striking “comment on the transportation plan” and inserting “provide input during the development and implementation of the transportation plan”.

(b) SECTION 135 AMENDMENT.—Section 135(f)(3)(A)(ii) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking “comment on the transportation plan”; and inserting “provide input during the development of the transportation plan”.

(c) SECTION 5303 AMENDMENT.—Section 5303(i) of title 49, United States Code, is amended—

(1) in paragraph (4), by inserting after subparagraph (C) the following:

“(D) PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT.—Metropolitan planning organizations shall offer interested parties, such as those described in paragraph (6), a reasonable opportunity to participate in the development and consideration of scenarios.”; and

(2) in paragraph (6), by striking “comment on the transportation plan” and inserting “provide input during the development and implementation of the transportation plan”.

(d) SECTION 5304 AMENDMENT.—Section 5304(f)(3)(A)(ii) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking “comment on the proposed plan”; and inserting “provide input during the development of the transportation plan”.

SEC. 7. PERFORMANCE-BASED PROJECT SELECTION.

(a) SECTION 134 AMENDMENT.—Section 134(j)(2)(D) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(D) PERFORMANCE TARGET ACHIEVEMENT.—In adding projects to a transportation improvement program, a metropolitan planning organization shall create a process to evaluate and select each project or collection of projects based on the project’s (or collection of projects’) inclusion of elements that are known to support, or will foreseeably support outcomes that will achieve the performance targets established in the metropolitan transportation plan by the metropolitan planning organization in accordance with subsection (h)(2)(B).”.

(b) SECTION 135 AMENDMENT.—Section 135(g)(4) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(4) PERFORMANCE TARGET ACHIEVEMENT.—In adding projects to a State transportation improvement program, a State shall create a process to evaluate and select each project or collection of projects based on the project’s (or collection of projects’) inclusion of elements that are known to support, or will foreseeably support, outcomes that
will achieve the performance targets established in the long-range statewide transportation plan in accordance with subsection (f)(7)(A).”.

(c) SECTION 5303 AMENDMENT.—Section 5303(j)(2)(D) of title 49, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(D) PERFORMANCE TARGET ACHIEVEMENT.—In adding projects to a transportation improvement program, a metropolitan planning organization shall create a process to evaluate and select each project or collection of projects based on the project’s (or collection of projects’) inclusion of elements that are known to support, or will foreseeably support outcomes that will achieve the performance targets established in the metropolitan transportation plan by the metropolitan planning organization in accordance with section 134(h)(2)(B) of title 23.”.

(d) SECTION 5304 AMENDMENT.—Section 5304(g)(4) of title 49, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(4) PERFORMANCE TARGET ACHIEVEMENT.—In adding projects to a State transportation improvement program, a State shall create a process to evaluate and select each project or collection of
projects based on the project’s (or collection of projects’) inclusion of elements that are known to support, or will foreseeably support, outcomes that will achieve the performance targets established in the long-range statewide transportation plan in accordance with section 135(f)(7)(A) of title 23.”.

SEC. 8. EFFECTIVE DATE.

This Act and the amendments made by this Act are effective October 1, 2014, and apply only to projects and other activities for which obligations or expenditures are first approved on or after that date.